

# **STARLET GT TURBO/GLANZA**

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### References and links for original sources and copyright owners.

http://www.unit-Equip.com

http://www.toyotagtturbo.com

http://www.geocities.com/MotorCity/Pit/9975/tm\_index.html

http://homepages.ihug.co.nz/~bhkeng/glanza/faq.htm

http://www.starlet-club.gr/

www.yahoo.com/

The internet in general.

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### **1.0 Introduction**

'It's Japan's version of the Fiesta RS Turbo really,' says Chi-Wang Kwan, a huge grin plastered over his face. 'But nobody knows what it is.' (<u>http://www.chpltd.com/japanese\_performance/starlet.html</u>)

This is, indeed, true. In standard form, the Toyota Starlet Turbo is one of the most discreet machines on the road. Unlike the fast Fords, or its other brother in spirit, the Renault 5 GT Turbo, it looks like something a district nurse might drive. But under the bonnet lurks enough fire-power to make it an extremely rude motor car.

The bad-boy Starlet has been around since 1987, when it was a rather more boxy affair than the car you see here. Encrusted with a body kit which gained no points for subtlety, it packed a 1295cc, single-cam, 12-valve four-pot of unusual violence. Thanks to an inte-rcooled turbocharger, it treated psychotic Tokyo commuters to 111bhp to shift its bantam 790kg weight. You had to wring 6000rpm out of it first, though. Peak torque of 111lb ft arrived much sooner, at just 3600rpm.

Between 1990 and 1995, at which point it gained a touch more weight and became more noticeably sporting in style, the Starlet GT Turbo enjoyed its best incarnation and its halcyon days. The astoundingly bland styling concealed a 1331cc, 16-valve twin-cam four-pot. The inter-cooled turbo was present and correct, and gave it 133bhp at an eye-watering 6400rpm. Heavy-hitting torque was still available at around-town revs, and the weight had only crept up to 830kg. Sixty mph? You'll be there in 6.9 seconds, sir. And if you like to live on the edge you can get it to 130mph.

# 2.0 Factory Specifications

Car	Toyota Starlet GT Turbo
Engine	4E-FTE L4 1331cc EFI DOHC 16valve
Aspiration	Toyota ct-9 Turbocharger (CT-9A)
Output	133hp @ 6400rpm (100kw @6400rpm)
Torque	16.0kgm @ 4800rpm (157Nm @
	4800rpm)
0-100 km/h (0- 60 mph)	6.9 Seconds
Redline	7200 rpm
Boost Settings (Dual-mode Turbo)	0.40bar (@6psi) @ LO setting - 0.65bar
	(@9.5psi) @ HI setting
Dry Weight	830 kg
Transmission/ Axle	C52 -522
LSD	C52 -523
Compression Ratio	8.2:1
Bore & Stroke	74 x 77.4
Injectors	4 x 295cc/min
Turbo Model	CT-9
Factory Boost	0.40bar(5psi)Lo - 0.65bar(9psi)Hi



# 3.0 Service/Maintenance Guide

Engine Oil	Castrol Formula R Synthetic 10W-60 : 5000km intervals
Oil Filter	TRD (Toyota Race Development) Sports oil filter : 5000km intervals - Product code # 90915-SP000
Transmission Fluid/ Oil	Castrol Syntrax 75W/90 Synthetic Manual transmission fluid : 10000km intervals
Brake and Clutch Fluid	Castrol Super Disc DOT 5.1 Brake fluid : 2000km / annual intervals
Fuel Filter	OEM (Toyota) standard replacement part # 23300- 19245 : 10000km intervals
Air Filter Element	OEM Toyota (# 17801 - 11050) : Replace with K&N OEM re-usable Replacement product # 33- 2634 (if you dont want pod modification) : at 20000km intervals - K&N re-usable pod filter (filtercharge option) Product # FC-0183 Clean ever 20000km with K&N cleaning kit product # 99-5000
Turbocharger Oil Feed Pipe Engine Coolant (Radiator)	Clean out at 10000km intervals Castrol Engine Coolant : Replace at 10000km intervals
SparkPlugs and Leads	NGK "BKR-6EP" Laser Platinum plugs - Magnecor 48326 8mm Leads : Check / replace plugs at 10000km intervals

# 4.0 Models & Special Editions

Tune	Madel Description	Engine Description	Turnemiesien
Туре	Model Description	Engine Description	Transmission
EP82-AGMQY	Starlet GT Turbo	4E-FTE L4 1331cc DOHC	5MT / C52
		16 Valve Turbo	
EP82-AGMVK	Starlet Gi	4E-FE L4 1331cc DOHC	5MT / C150
		16 Valve	,
EP82-AGMXK	Starlet	4E-FE L4 1331cc DOHC	5MT / C150
	Stariet	16 Valve	5111 / 6150
ED92 ACDOV	Ctarlat		4AT / AD4DI
EP82-AGPQY	Starlet	GT Turbo 4E-FTE L4	4AT / A242L
		1331cc DOHC 16 Valve	
		Turbo	
EP82-AGPVK	Starlet	Gi 4E-FE L4 1331cc	4AT / A242L
		DOHC 16 Valve	
EP82-AGPXK	Starlet	4E-FE L4 1331cc DOHC	4AT / A242L
		16 Valve	1
EP82-AHMSK	Starlet	4E-FE L4 1331cc DOHC	5MT / C150
EI OZ AIMISK	Stanet	16 Valve	51117 0150
	Ctarlat		4AT / AD4DI
EP82-AHPSK	Starlet	4E-FE L4 1331cc DOHC	4AT / A242L
		16 Valve	
EP85-AGMSK	Starlet X-LTD	4E-FE L4 1331cc DOHC	5MT 4WD
		16 Valve	
EP85-AGPSK	Starlet Soliel L	4E-FE L4 1331cc DOHC	4AT 4WD
		16 Valve	

Year	Model Description	Features
01/92 - 05/94	GT-LIMITED	4 wheel ABS sunroof TEMS factory-fitted air-conditioning driver's SRS airbag electric windows and mirrors central locking 185/55/14 tyres on alloy rims.
05/94 - 01/96	GT-ADVANCE	4 wheel ABS TEMS front and rear stabilisers screw refuse LSD (MT) performance shifter and momo steering wheel driver's SRS airbag Recaro seats quad headlights and grill facelift electric windows and mirrors central locking 185/55/14 tyres on alloy rims.
12/89 - 01/92	GT-LIMITED	4 wheel ABS sunroof TEMS factory-fitted air-conditioning spot lights corner sensor electric mirrors 175/60/14 tyres on alloy rims.

#### 5.0 Model Numbering Scheme

BEFORE "-": the letters indicate the engine family, for example in 18R-G the engine family is R, in 2JZ-GTE the family is JZ. The number(s) at the beginning is the number of the are for a certain bottom end version (block, bore, stroke). The larger the number, the newer the bottom end version. It may seem like the larger the number, the larger the displacement but this is not always true.

AFTER "-":

G = twin cam (wide angle, 45 degrees or more between the intake and exhaust valves)

- F = "economical" twin cam (narrow angle, around 22 degrees)
- T = turbocharged
- Z = supercharged
- E = fuel injection
- i = single point fuel injection
- L = transverse mounted engine (seems to be an obsolete code)
- B = twin carbs (only used on non-twin cam engines, obsolete code)
- R = air injection
- S = swirl intake ports (only a few made in mid '80s)
- S = direct injection & swirl pot pistons (starting from '97/98)
- U = emission package (Japan)
- C = emission package (California)

LPG = LPG fuel

Models

Model code consists of 2 letters followed by 2 or later 3 numbers. example: Celica Supra's model code is MA61 the first letter means that this model has a M-series engine, in this case a 5M-GE the second letter relates to the chassis family, other vehicles that have an A-type chassis are RWD Carinas and Celicas.

F Celsior (Lexus LS) S Crown, Aristo (Lexus GS) X Cressida, Mark II, Chaser, Cresta Z Soarer (Lexus SC) A RWD Carina Celica, Celica Supra, Supra V Camry, Vista, (Lexus ES) T Corona, FWD/4WD Celica, FWD Carina W MR2 E Corolla P Starlet L Tercel J Land Cruiser

the first (+second, if a total of 3) number stands for the model revision, in this case 6, for Celica Supras produced 1982-1986. Similarly, Carinas and Celicas produced 1982-1985 are of revision 6. Mk1 MR2's are of revision 1, Mk2's of revision 2.the last number will specify more accurately the options level and exact engine type.

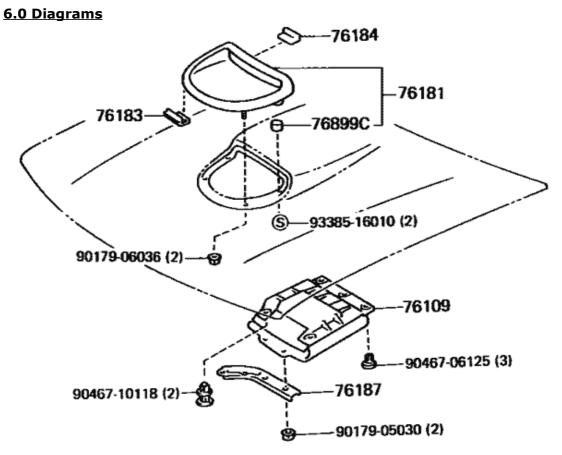


Figure 1:Bonnet 1

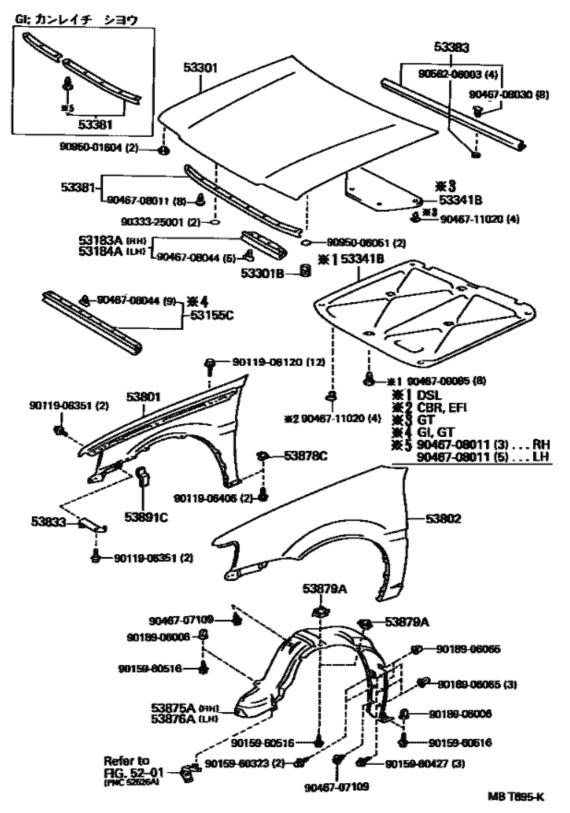


Figure 2:Bonnet 2

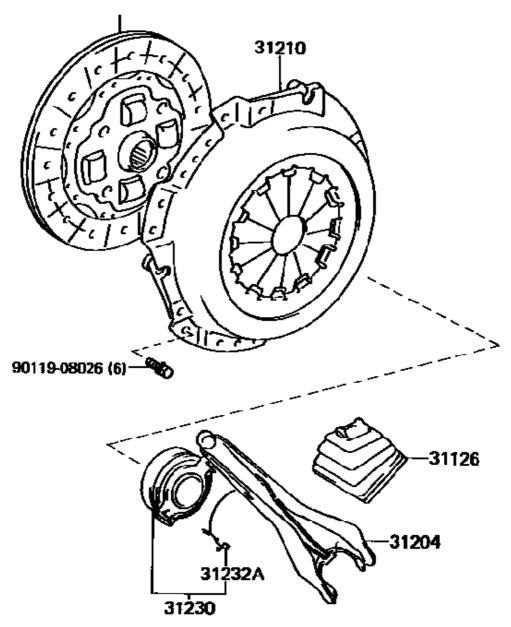


Figure 3:Clutch

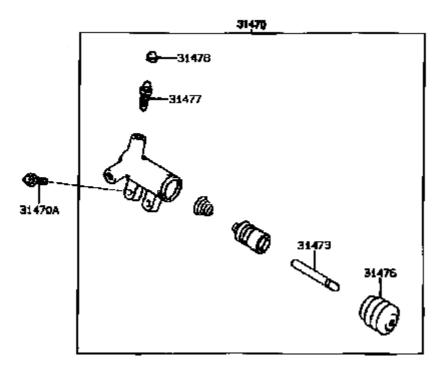


Figure 4:Clutch 2

制御システム

部品配置図

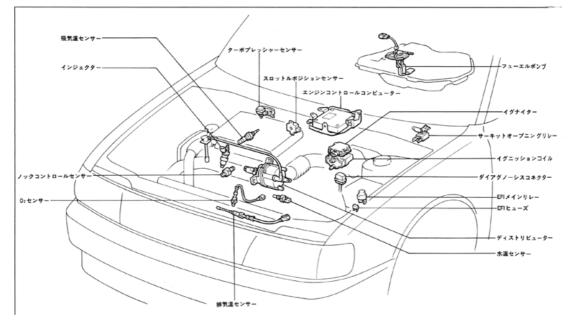
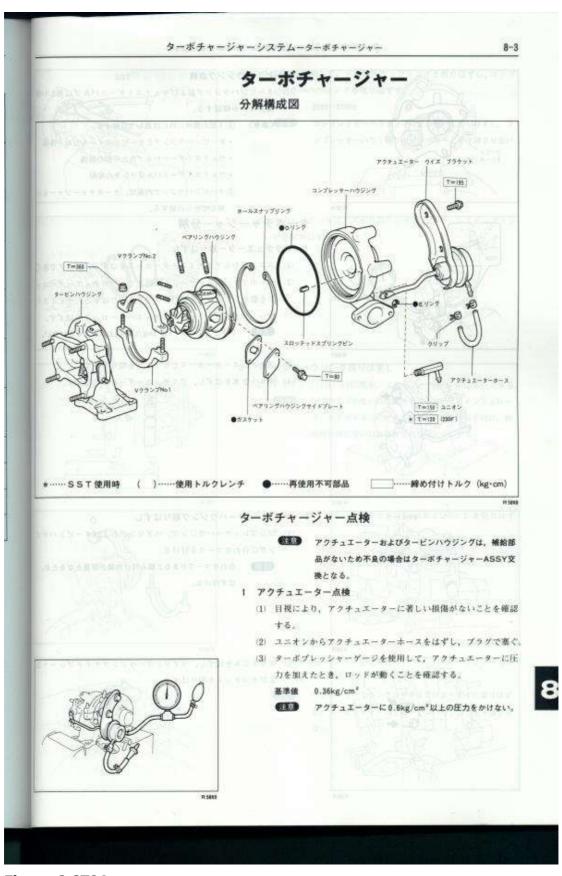


Figure 5:Control System





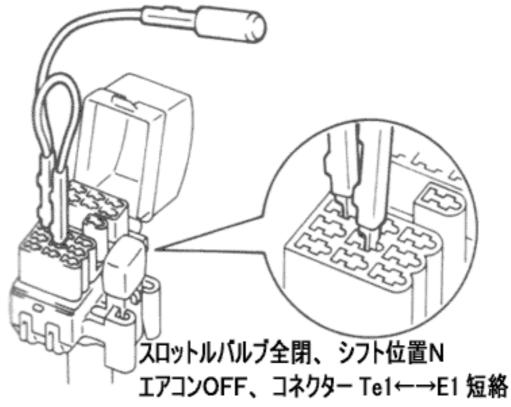


Figure 7: Diagnostics

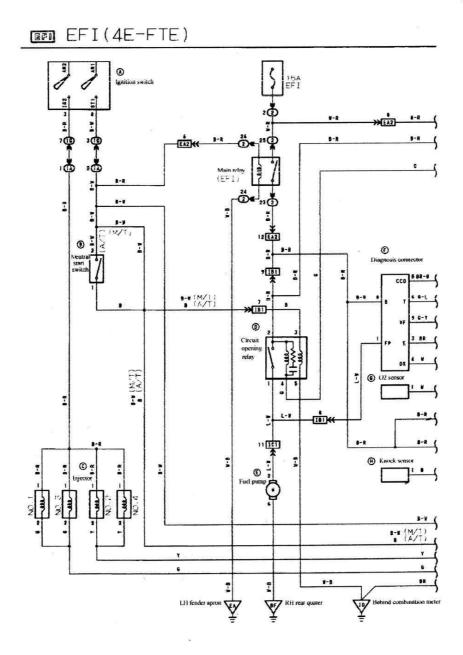


Figure 8:Ecu Wiring

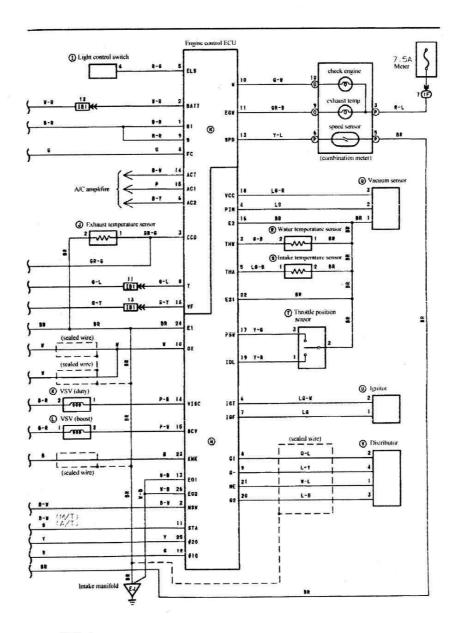
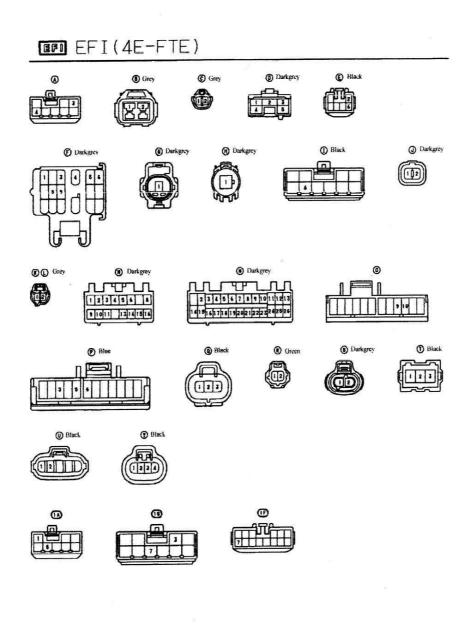
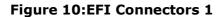
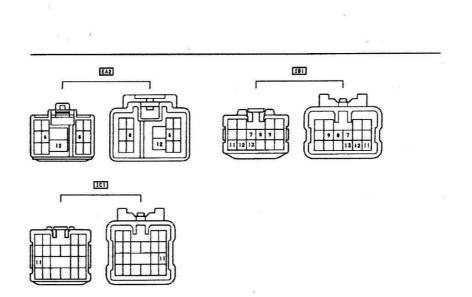


Figure 9:Ecu Wiring 2







#### Figure 11:EFI Connectors 2

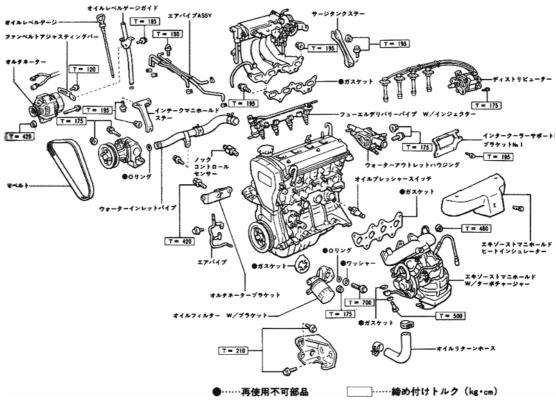


Figure 12:Engine 1

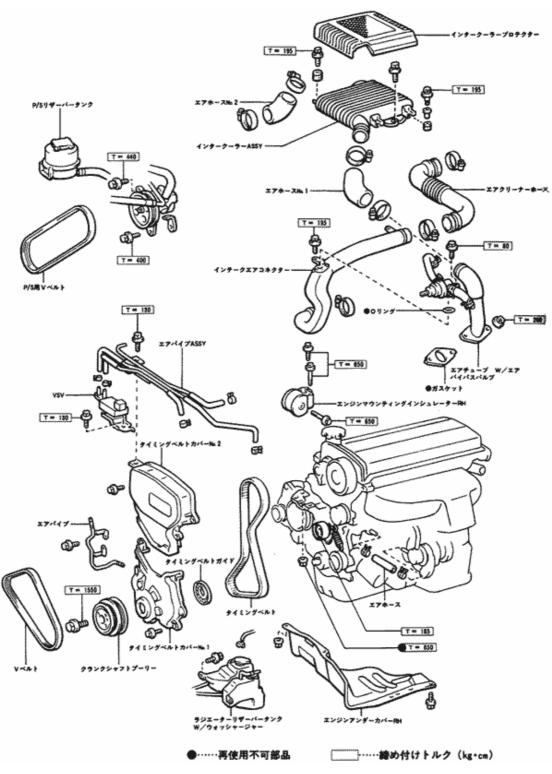


Figure 13:Engine 2

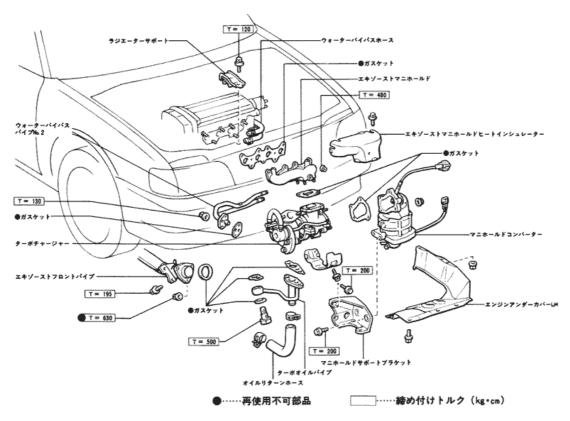


Figure 14:Engine 3

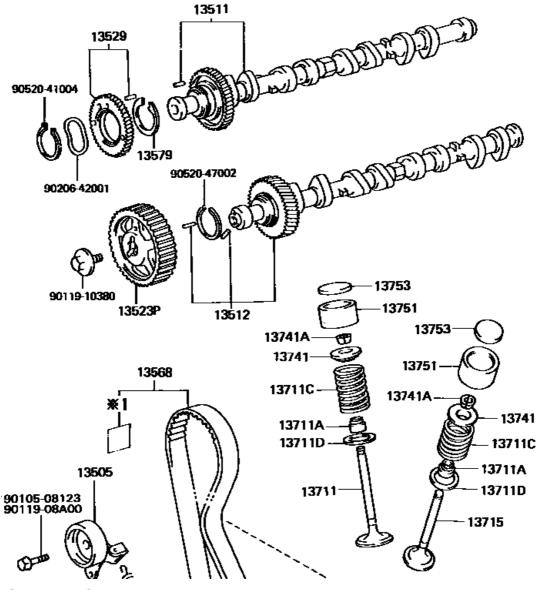


Figure 15:Sim

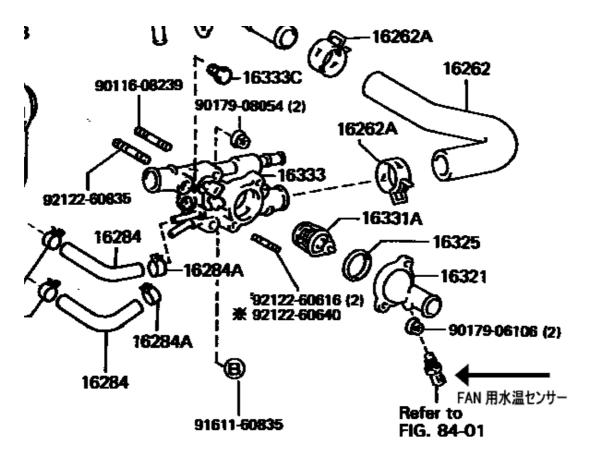


Figure 16:Fan Sensor

コド番号	診断項目 [端子記号]	診断内容 ①診断条件②異常状態③異常期間④その他	点検部位
12	回転信号系統 1 [NE, G1 (4E-FET)]	<ol> <li>①クランキング中</li> <li>②GIまたはNE信号が入らない</li> <li>③5秒以上</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (G, NE信号系統)</li> <li>ディストリビューター</li> <li>エンジ、ンコントロールコンビューター</li> </ul>
13	回転信号系統 2 [NE]	①エンジン回転数1500rpm以上 ②N E信号が入力されない ③1 秒以上	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ</li> <li>I I A, デ ィストリビ ユーター (NE -)</li> <li>エンジ ンコントロールコンビ ユーター</li> </ul>
14	点火信号系統 [IGF, IGT]	<ol> <li>①アイドル回転時</li> <li>②IGT信号が出力されているのにもかかわらず</li> <li>IGFが入力されない</li> <li>③1秒以上</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (イグ・ナイター+B及び「GF、IGT 募 統、 イグ・ニッションコイル+B系統)</li> <li>イグ・ナイター、イグ・ニッションコイル</li> <li>エンジ・ンコントロールコンビ・コーター</li> </ul>
16	ECT, CPU系統 [4E-FET A/T]	①IGスイッチON ②ECT, CPU以上 ③1秒以上	• IVY VIVFO-#JVE 1-9-
21	O 2 センサー信号系統 [0X]	<ol> <li>①エンジン暖気後、エンジン回転数 2500rpm以上</li> <li>②02センサー出力電圧振幅が0.3未満</li> <li>③5秒以上</li> </ol>	・02センサー ・エンジ・ンコントロールコンビ、ューター
21	O2センサーヒーター異常 (4E-FET)	①IGスイッチ ON ②02センサーヒーター回路の断線 ③1秒以上	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (02センサーヒーター系統)</li> <li>02センサー</li> <li>・ 02センサー</li> <li>・ エンジ・ンコントロールコンヒ、コーター</li> </ul>
22	水温センサー信号系統 [THW, E2]	<ol> <li>① I G スイッチ O N</li> <li>②水温センサー回路の短絡または断線</li> <li>③1秒以上</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (水温センサー系統)</li> <li>水温センサー</li> <li>・水温センサー</li> <li>・エンジ・ンコントロールコンヒ、ューター</li> </ul>

Figure 17:Faults 1

24	吸気温センサー信号系統 [THA, E2]	<ol> <li>① I G 2 イッチ ON</li> <li>②吸気温</li> <li>③ 5 秒以上センサー回路の短絡または断線</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (吸気温センサー系統)</li> <li>吸気温センサー</li> <li>・吸気温センサー</li> <li>・エンジ・ンコントロールコンヒ、ユーター</li> </ul>
25	リーン異常系統 [OX]	<ol> <li>①エンジン暖気後エンジン回転数2500rpm以上</li> <li>②O2センサーがリッチ信号を出力しない</li> <li>③60秒以上</li> <li>④2トリップ</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>・ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (02センサー系統)</li> <li>・02センサー</li> <li>・燃料系統(インジェクター 圧)</li> <li>・点火系統(スパークフ・ラケ、イク ター)</li> <li>・吸気系統(パ・キュームセンサー)</li> <li>・エンジ・ンコントロールコンビューター</li> </ul>
31	n <sup>*</sup> キュームセンサー信号系統 [PIM, VC, E 2]	<ul> <li>①IGX197ON</li> <li>②n*キュームセンサー回路の短絡または断線</li> <li>③1秒以上</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (パキュームセンサー系統)</li> <li>パキュームセンサー</li> <li>エンジ・ンコントロールコンビューター</li> </ul>
33	ISCV系統 [RSO, RSC] (4E-FE)	<ul> <li>①アイドル回転時ON</li> <li>② I SCV回路の短絡または断線</li> <li>③10秒以上</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (ISCV系統)</li> <li>ISCV</li> <li>エンジ・ンコントロールコンビューター</li> </ul>
34	過吸圧系統 (4E-FTE)	②過吸圧異常と判断し、フューエルカット実施	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (ターボ ブ レッシャーセンサー系統)</li> <li>ターボ ブ レッシャーセンサー</li> <li>ターボ ブ レッシャーセンサー</li> <li>ターボ チャージ ヤー</li> <li>エンジ ンコントロールコンビ コーター</li> </ul>
41	スロットルボ ジ ション センサー信号系統	①IGスイッチON ②スロットルボジションセンサー回路の短絡か、断線 ③5秒以上	<ul> <li>ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (スロットルボ ジ ジョンセンサー系統)</li> <li>スロットルボ ジ ジョンセンサー</li> <li>エンジ ンコントロールコンビ コーター</li> </ul>

Figure 18: Faults 2

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42	2 スピ <sup>*</sup> ート <sup>*</sup> センサー信号系統 [SPD, SP2(4E-FET9]	<ul> <li>M/T車         <ul> <li>①エジジン暖気後             <ul></ul></li></ul></li></ul>	• ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (02センサー系統)
43	スタータ信号系統 [STA]	<ul> <li>④2トリップ</li> <li>④7ストモード中TE1が短絡されるまでスピード 信号が入力されない</li> </ul>	・ ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (スタータ信号系統)
			<ul> <li>エンジ・ンコントロールコンヒ、コーター</li> </ul>
51	スイッチ信号系統 [A/C、 IDL (4E-FET) NSW (A/C) ]	<ul> <li>①テストモード中エンジン始動後ダイアグ確認 ただしIDL接点OFF診断は始動後3秒以上経過</li> <li>②・シ7ト位置P.N以外(A/T車) ・A/CXイッチON ・IDL接点OFF</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ニュートラルスタートスイッチ系統</li> <li>・ A/Cスイッチ系統</li> <li>・ スロットルボ ジ ジョンセンサーIDL系約</li> <li>・ エンジ ンコントロールコンビ ューター</li> </ul>
52	/ックセンサー信号系統 [KNK]	<ul> <li>①エンジン暖気後</li> <li>エンジン回転数1800~5000rpmで走行時</li> <li>②ノックセンサー回路の短絡または断線</li> <li>③5秒以上</li> </ul>	・ ワイヤーハーネス及びコネクタ (02センサー系統) ・ エンジンコントロールコンビューター

Figure 19:Faults 3

53	/ック制御用CPU系統 (4E-FTE)	<ul> <li>①エンジン回転数500~6000rpmで走行時</li> <li>②ノック制御用CPU異常</li> <li>③1秒以上</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>エンジ・ンコントロールコンビ、ユーター</li> </ul>
更る			

Figure 20:Faults 4

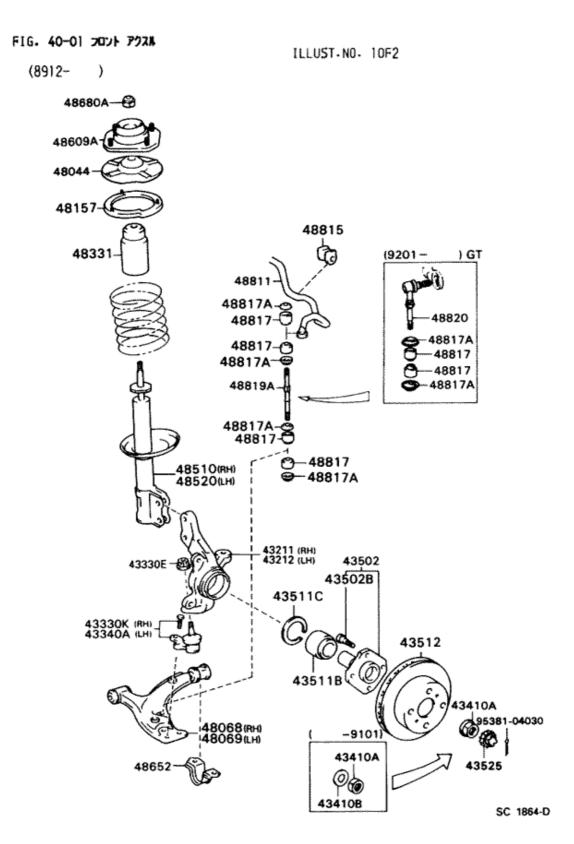


Figure 21:Front Axle

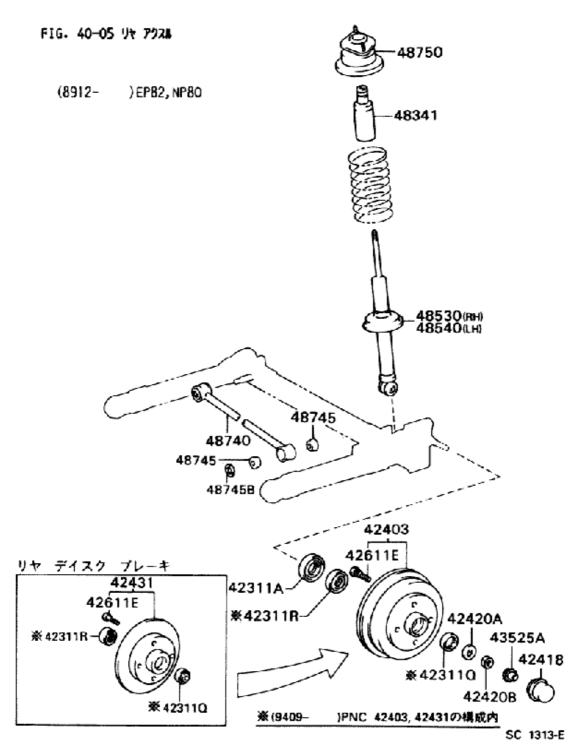


Figure 22:Read Axle

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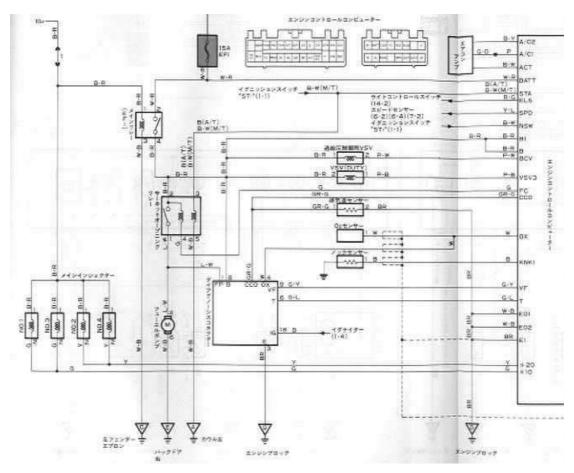


Figure 23:Misc 1

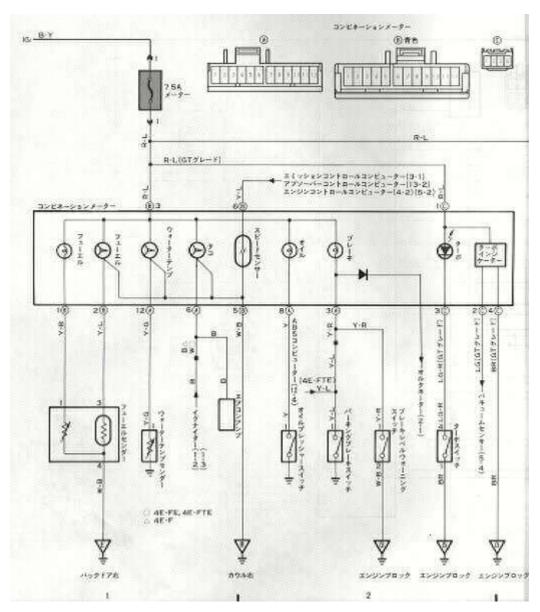


Figure 24:Misc 2

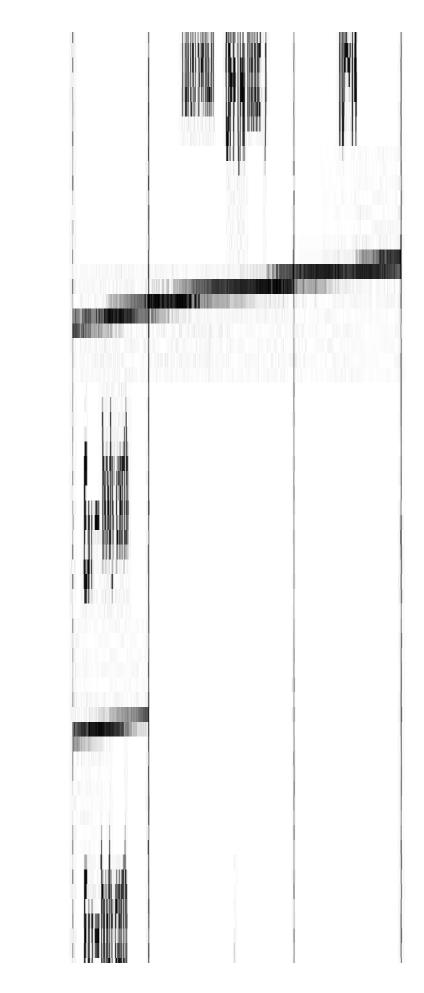
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- 201 1 1			
点枝系統	鐵子		姜 準 催 (V)
	Batt - body earth	Always	10~14
Power	+ B - body carth	APT IN	10.14
	+B: - body earth		10~14
		Throttle valve fully close	0,5 or less
Throttle position sensor	IDL - body earth	Throttle valve open (1.5° or more)	10~14
		Throttle valve fully close	11 or more
	PSW - body earth	Throttle valve fully open	0.5 or less
		Port pressure is atmosphere pressure	2.3~2.9
Turbo pressure sensor	PIM - body earth	Port pressure is negative pressure 200mmHg	drop voltage 0.3~0.7 against atmosphere pressure output voltage
	Vc-body carth		4.5~5.5
Intake temperature sensor	THA - body carth	Atmosphere temperature is approximately 20°C	2.0~2.5
Water temperature sensor	THW- body carth	Water temperature is approximately 80°C	0.4~0.7
Starter signal	STA - body carth	Cranking	6 or more
	# 10		10~14
Injection signal	- body earth ≠ 20	Idling	generation pulse
1) 1 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)			0.5 or less
Igniter	IGf-body earth		generation pulse
	IGt-body earth	-	generation pulse
	6:-65	1	
Distributer	G2-G5		generation pulse
	Ne-GS	-	
1 5 CT	1	P, N range (A/T)	0.5 or less
	NSW - body earth	Other than P. N range (A/f)	1014
	SPD - body earth	Rotate drive wheel slowly	0++10~14 changes
	CCo - body carth		4.0~5.5
	0 body carth	After warmed up engine, hold engine for 90 seconds	0 ↔1 0 changes
	W - body earth	When check engine warning lamp illuminates (ex; disconnect water temperature sensor)	3.3 or less
Other	and St. 2000/2015/2019 (File	(dling (no warning lamp illuminates)	10~14
	EGW - body carth	Exhaust warning lamp illuminates (connect -CC0 and E1 of the check connector)	3.3 ur less
		dling (no warning lamp illuminates)	10~14
	Vr - body earth	After warned up engine, keep running at 2500rpm and hold it for 90 seconds, Competer T and E1 of the diagnosis obeck connector.	0 ++5.5 changes
			10~14
	Fe- body earth	· Idling	0~3

4E-FTEエンジンーEFIシステム

#### Figure 25:Pinouts 1



# Figure 26:Pinouts 2

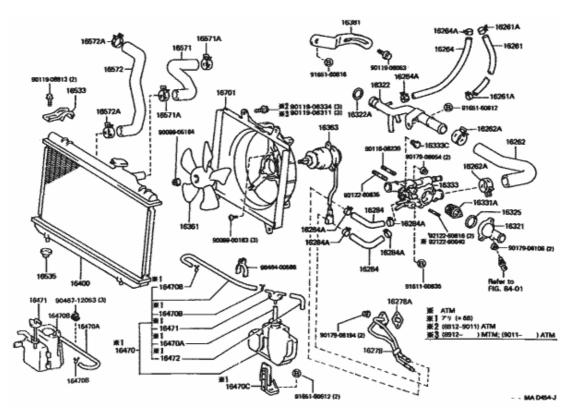


Figure 27:Radiator

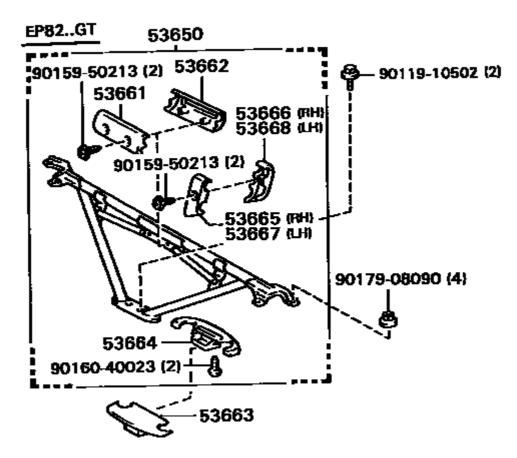


Figure 28:Read tow bar



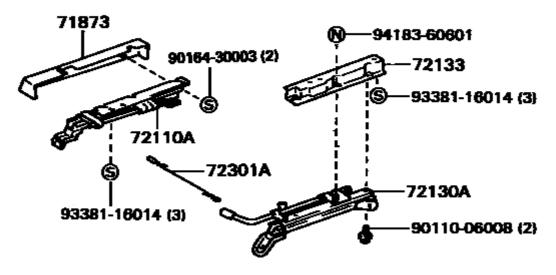


Figure 29:Seat Rail 1

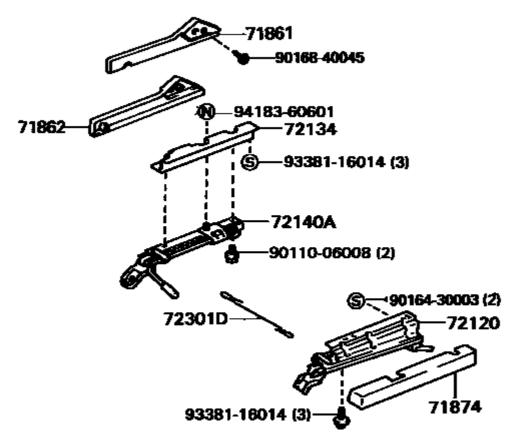


Figure 30:Seat Rail 2

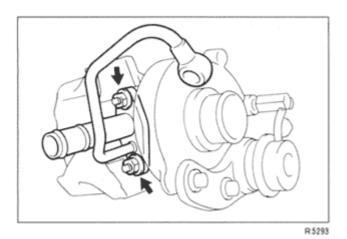


Figure 31:Turbo 1

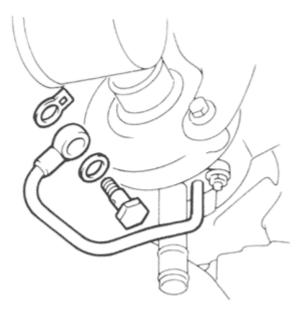


Figure 32:Turbo 2

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## 7.0 Other

To contribute to this document, please send amendments / new sections via email to **s0nic@maltanet.net**.